

MORE TRUSTS.

The Farm Machinery Men Combine.

STAMBOUL LOWERS HIS RECORD.

The Cherokee Strip Vacated by Cattlemen.

The Messiah Craze Continues to Spread Among Indians.

The Indian Seize.

ARKANSAS CITY, Nov. 29.—A dispatch from the Osage Reservation says the Osage Indians have begun the ghost dance, and are very ugly and insolent. They are well armed, and are the richest and most powerful tribe in the Territory outside of the Five Nations. The agent has asked for assistance.

FORT WINGATE (N. M.), Nov. 29.—Rumors are current of a probable uprising amongst the Navajo Indians. The sudden departure of the Sixth Cavalry is attracting a number of the Navajos into the post. Traders report the others as being very insolent and overbearing. They are holding large dances, and it is believed the Messiah craze has reached them. Every evening they are holding a dance near the limits of the post, led by their medicine men.

Ranchers report that their cattle are being killed and their horses stolen.

ST. LOUIS, Nov. 29.—A telegram from Fort Sill calls attention to the fact that the troops are being drawn away from the West and Southwest to Dakota, leaving the inhabitants of Texas, New Mexico and Arizona exposed to danger from the wild, fierce tribes.

The blanket Indians in the southwestern part of Indian Territory have also caught the Messiah craze.

Thrashing Machine Trust.

CHICAGO, Nov. 29.—The local papers say the thrashing machine men in the country are forming a trust. It is known that a temporary organization has been formed by representative men in that business and that very soon articles of incorporation will be filed, covering a combine with a capital stock of at least \$20,000,000. A secret meeting was held yesterday afternoon, at which the general features of the contemplated combine were discussed.

It is understood a meeting is to be held here shortly to perfect an organization of the American Harvester Company, recently organized in this State. It is a combination of all the reaper and mower establishments of the country, with a capital of \$35,000,000, making it one of the greatest combinations of the country. It will employ 15,000 men, and the aggregate value of its property will be \$70,000,000. Its promoters say they propose to reduce the cost of manufacture and price to the farmer, and will also manufacture binding twine extensively and sell it at a reduced cost.

A Failure and Forgery.

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 29.—The failure of B. K. Jamison & Co. divided the attention of the street this morning with the startling publication of the gigantic forgeries of John A. Barker, Jr. The general opinion seems to be that the failure of Jamison & Co. will be worse than at first reported. The firm is said to have been a large borrower lately, and several financial institutions of this city are thought to have been heavily hit. The liabilities of the firm are variously estimated at from \$50,000 to \$1,500,000, but such estimates are the merest guesswork.

Beyond the statement given last night no information in regard to Barker's enormous speculations will be made public by the absconder's family. The general impression is that Barker has made good his escape from the country, and will not be apprehended.

The President Obeyed.

KANSAS CITY, Nov. 29.—Hon. E. M. Hewing of Cedarville reports that the cattle are peculiarly all off the Cherokee strip, and that when the sun sets to-morrow night the closest inspection will fail to show a single instance where President Harrison's orders have been disobeyed.

Silver Committee Meeting.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 28.—A. J. Warner, Chairman, and Lee Crandall, Secretary, of the National Executive Silver Committee, have given notice that a meeting of the committee will take place in this city on the 20th of December.

Stock Market.

By Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Nov. 29.—All vim and animation seems to be gone from the stock market this morning. There was in the opening figures a continuation of the drooping tendency of yesterday afternoon, and first prices showed fractional losses. The downward movement seemed to have reached the limit, however, and changes among the active stocks in the early trading in all cases were insignificant, the tendency being downward at first, but soon changed.

Sugar refineries, after opening up at 58½, further advanced to 60, but immediately dropped to 58½.

North American, which was one strong spot in the regular list, showed marked strength, and at noon was 1½ per cent better than last evening. At the end of the hour the market was firm, generally at about the opening prices.

The strength in the market completely disappeared after 11 o'clock and material losses were suffered in all active stocks before the close of business. St. Paul, Lackawana, Union Pacific and Atchafalpa showed the most animation.

The Retiree Villard.

By Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Nov. 28.—Henry Villard arrived at Hoboken this morning on the steamer Aller, from Bremen. He seemed in excellent humor. There were assembled on the pier to greet him a couple of dozen of friends, the most of them prominent Wall street men, and among them several North American Directors. All said they had no fear but he would right matters in a short time.

Villard was questioned about the prospects of Northern Pacific and North American. "I don't know," he said. "I have had an excellent time in Europe, have enjoyed myself immensely, and had a fine voyage. That's all I have to say at present."

Nothing whatever could be elicited from Villard regarding the financial entanglement in which his railroad and other interests are involved.

King Kalakaua Coming.

By Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 29.—The Secretary of State is informed that the United States ship Charleston has sailed from Honolulu for San Francisco, having King Kalakaua aboard. He makes the trip for the benefit of his health. The vessel is expected in San Francisco by the 5th proximo.

Expected to Pay in Full.

By Associated Press.

MINNEAPOLIS (Minn.), Nov. 29.—A Duluth special says the private bank of Hall & Company closed its doors this morning temporarily. In a run yesterday \$30,000 of the \$70,000 of the deposits was drawn out. No runs were made on the other banks. The bank expects to pay in full.

August Belmont's Funeral.

By Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Nov. 29.—The funeral services of the late August Belmont were conducted in the Church of the Ascension to-day. The edifice was crowded. The pall-bearers included ex-President Cleveland and Governor Hill.

Lowered His Record.

Special to the GAZETTE.

STOCKTON (Cal.), Nov. 29.—Stamboul trotted a mile in 2:11 to-day, lowering his record a quarter of a second.

Bar silver 106½.

Roll of Honor.

Following is the report of Brown's school for the month ending Nov. 21, 1890.

Carrie Helson, 99; Christiana Nelson, 99; George Delahante, 98; Dottie Burke, 97; Willie Burke, 97; Mary Ferretta, 96; Henry Nelson, 95; Neils Nelson, 95; George Nelson, 94; Johnnie Wright, 93; Annie Willotts, 93; Frank Lufthouse, 93; James Wright, 93; Jennie Burke, 93; Roy Wright, 93; and Guy Harden, 90.

Neither absent nor tardy during the month: Christiana Nelson, George Nelson, Neils Nelson and Johnny Wright.

MARGARET WRIGHT, Teacher.

Roll of Honor.

The following is the report of the Huffaker's School District, for the month ending Nov. 21, 1890:

Carrie Arensino, 97; Willie Calligan, 93; Lillian Campbell, 100; Edith Campbell, 95; Bettie Cooper, 98; Hattie Cooper, 100; Arthur Cooper, 98; Charles Cooper, 93; Philip Edo, 94; Katie Fretto, 93; Rosa Fretto, 99; Daisy Holcomb, 100; Richard Holcomb, 100; George Holcomb, 98; Maud Lyell, 99; Lulu Lyell, 100; Lucy Lyell, 100; Alfred Longley, 95; Lizzie Langley, 99; Lillie Sherman, 97; Bessie Wright, 100; and Willie Wright, 96.

MARY E. DAVIES, Teacher.

CHURCH NOTICES.

BAPTIST CHURCH.—Morning service as usual at 11 A. M. In the evening a concert will be given by the Sunday School. Everybody come.

L. O. U. W.

Nevada Lodge No. 5, A. O. U. W. will give social entertainment at their hall Tuesday evening, Dec. 24, commencing about 8 o'clock. All members of the order and their families are cordially invited.

PARNELL'S FALL.

Put in an Unenviable Position.

HE LEAVES FOR IRELAND.

His Irish Friends Paid and His Enemies Get Left.

American Nationalists Decline to Talk on the Subject.

Parrell Will Fall.

By Cable and Associated Press.

LONDON, Nov. 29.—Gladstone and Morley both dispute Parnell's version of the negotiations between them regarding home rule and other matters concerning Ireland, and they will at an early date repudiate his statements. Sexton and Healy are taking the opinion of each Irish member of Parliament as to the advisability of organizing a movement for an alliance of the anti-Parnellites with the Gladstones. In an interview to-day, Henry LaBourche, a member of Parliament and the editor of *Truth*, said it would be charitable to suppose Parnell mad; that it is impossible to suppose a sane man, with any sense of honor or patriotism, would issue a manifesto so dishonoring to himself and so injurious to his country's cause.

The manifesto issued by Parnell will effect no change in the position of his supporters and opponents among the Irish members of Parliament, but will give the poll to be taken at the meeting of Nationalists on Monday, a final decision of the character of the manifesto.

GLADSTONE DISCLAIMS.

LONDON, Nov. 29.—Gladstone issued a reply to Parnell's manifesto, in which he denies in toto the statements made by the Irish leader in regard to the retention of the Irish members in the Imperial Parliament, the settlement of the land or agrarian difficulty in Ireland, the control of the Irish constabulary and the appointment of the judiciary in Ireland. Gladstone says he will not apply a single epithet to Parnell, not being his judge. He believes, however, he should by his course in the matter of a special commission appointed to investigate the charges made against Parnell, and the throwing out of the Pigott letters, he had no indisposition to do Parnell justice.

Gladstone then comes to the recital of the proposal alleged by Parnell in his manifesto to have been made to him during his visit to Gladstone at Hawarden, last November, in regard to home rule in the event of the Liberal party winning at the next general election. Gladstone declares that no single suggestion was offered by him to Parnell, either as a formal or final one.

The conversation then held was a statement perfectly free without prejudice of the points on which Gladstone or such of his colleagues as he could control who were inclined to believe the home rule plan of 1886 could be improved, and concerning which he was desirous to know whether any serious objections had risen in the mind of Parnell. To none of these suggestions did Parnell raise serious objections.

Gladstone denies that he made the statements which Parnell's memory ascribes to him, or anything substantially resembling them, either as to the retention of the Irish members in the Imperial Parliament, or the settlement of the land question or agrarian difficulty.

The conversation between them was strictly confidential, and to publish even a cursory account would be to break the seal of confidence which alone renders political co-operation possible. Every suggestion made to Parnell was from a written memorandum, to which Gladstone can refer. Neither Parnell nor himself were bound by the conversation or the absolute acceptance of the proposals canvassed. During the year that has since elapsed he has never received from Parnell any intimation of altering his views.

In conclusion, Gladstone says he always held, both in public and private, that the National party of Ireland ought to remain entirely independent of the Liberal party of Great Britain. It is their duty and his duty, conformably with the spirit of Grattan and O'Connell, to study all adjustments in the great matter of Home Rule which may tend to draw to their side moderate, equitable men. But for him to propose any measure except such as Ireland could approve on lines already laid down, would be

fatality as regards himself, and treachery to the Irish nation, in which, even by the side of Parnell, he can claim to take interest.

The *Pull Mall Gazette* says Parnell intends to start for Ireland to-night to evade a definite declaration by the Parnellite members of the Commons on the question of leadership. When the vote was taken Monday Parnell treated that portion of his followers who remained attached to him as the real Irish party and cut the deserters off. Forty-four members receive pay through Parnell, who retains absolute control of the fund for the payment of the Irish members.

INDIANAPOLIS (Ind.), Nov. 29.—O'Brien, Dillon, O'Connor, Harrington, Gill and Sullivan arrived to-day, en route to Chicago, and stopped six minutes. O'Brien, speaking for the whole party, said they are not prepared to say anything regarding Parnell's letter.

LONDON, Nov. 29.—Michael Davitt, being interviewed regarding the political crisis, said: "Parnell's manifesto as issued is a last desperate move. I do not see how he could have struck Ireland a worse blow. He is furious against the majority of his party and, in his anger against them and Gladstone, the letter runs amuck. According to him a number of the members have played their own party false, and Gladstone and the English Liberals are pulling and scheming against him."

The Elko County Murder.

By Associated Press.

WELLS (Nev.), Nov. 28.—The murderer Morris had a preliminary examination to-day, and was held over for the action of the Grand Jury. He exhibited considerable nervousness when the evidence was being taken, and particularly so when John Reed, the tramp, testified that he gave him a \$5 bill, with the remark that he had just killed a man. The clothes that Morris wore when arrested were stained with blood, which he had been trying to wash out on the cars.

An autopsy was held on Lancaster's body, which showed that the windpipe, jugular vein and carotid artery were completely severed and that he had been horribly beaten on the head with a blunt instrument, presumably a stone, but sufficiently sharp to cut the scalp.

The testimony at the inquest tends to prove that John Reed is an accessory before and after, if not a participant in the murder. Reed came here a few days prior to the murder from California. He is an inveterate drinker, and was held under \$1,000 bonds to appear as a witness, in default of which he is in jail at Elko.

Roger O'Donnell Sued.

By Associated Press.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 29.—A suit in equity was filed this morning in the United States Circuit Court, in which a bill of complaint was filed by Attorney Coffey, acting for Catherine O'Donnell and Mary Dugan, residents of County Donegal, Ireland. The defendant in action is Roger O'Donnell of this city, and the suit is brought to ask for an accounting and division of the estate of Hugh O'Donnell, who died in this city in 1868, supposedly intestate, leaving considerable property in valuable locations of San Francisco and Lake county. It is alleged that defendant has wrongfully secured portions of said property.

Bank Statement.

By Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Nov. 29.—The weekly bank statement shows a reserve decrease of \$283,000. The banks now hold \$380,000 in excess of the legal requirements.

A Card.

EDITOR GAZETTE.—I desire to contradict the statement made in the Journal the other morning that some of the employees of the Insane Asylum had struck for higher wages. There is no truth in the statement. Six of us quit work at the Asylum for reasons of our own, which will be given to the public in due time.

SALVATORE TREMBI.

Reno Nevada, Nov. 29.

A Dredger Lost.

Special to the GAZETTE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 29.—A letter was received this morning by Captain Merry from Captain George Davis, General Manager of the Nicaragua Canal, detailing facts concerning the progress of the work. The loss of the dredger Ferdinand De Lesseps, previously reported, is alluded to, and Captain Davis says it was one of the oldest dredgers of the Slaven plant. There are still five more dredgers from the old Panama Canal plant, all of which are better than the dredger lost at sea. There are also now at Greytown two suction dredges, the property of the North American Dredge Company, which are adapted to work on the bar, and there is still another dredger being completed in Scotland, which will prove a powerful adjunct. The latter can be used on the bar in rough weather, and is consequently styled the Seadredger.

Heavy Damage Suits.

By Associated Press.

CHICAGO, Nov. 29.—Two suits, one for \$50,000 and the other for \$100,000 damages were begun in the Circuit Court against Robert A. Davis, a man of considerable wealth residing in South Chicago. In the first case Mrs. Matilda Burns and her husband sue Davis for an alleged libel, and the second action is brought by Mrs. Burns individually, for an alleged breach of promise of marriage and seduction. Davis was formerly Premier of Manitoba, Canada.

saved From the Ocean's Bottom.

Special to the GAZETTE.

NEW YORK, Nov. 29.—The German steamer Standard, Captain Sanger, from Hamburg, has arrived and reports that on the evening of the 19th inst., she sighted a vessel showing a signal of distress, and found her to be the bark Claudine, from Miranichi for Larne, water-logged. He launched a boat, and after much difficulty rescued all hands (thirteen men) and brought them here.

Another Austrian Shake.

By Cable and Associated Press.

VIENNA, Nov. 29.—A series of shocks of earthquake were felt in Gumpersdorf, Lower Austria, to-day. Some were very severe. Houses oscillated and the spires of the churches swung, causing the bells to clang. The inhabitants of the town were panic stricken and fled to the open country.

Another Bank Closed.

By Associated Press.

PITTSBURG, Nov. 29.—A dispatch from Evansburg, Pa., says Johnson, Buck & Co., bankers, have closed their doors. The liabilities and assets are not known.

BORN.

HAPGOOD.—In Reno, Nev., November 27, 1890, to the wife of N. H. Hapgood, a daughter.

FATTEN.—In Virginia City, Nev., November 24, 1890, to the wife of F. E. Fatten, a son.

MENGIE.—In Hawthorne, Nev., November 24, 1890, to the wife of C. F. Mengie, a daughter.

MARRIED.

JACKMAN-DAVIS.—In Carson City, Nev., November 27, 1890, William F. Jackman of Verdi and Avella Davis of Carson.

WILLIAMS-ADAMS.—In Carson City, November 27, 1890, Dell Williams and Miss Lydia Adams, both of Genoa.

DIED.

COOK.—In Carson City, Nev., November 28, 1890, Frank Cook, a native of Washington, D. C., aged 31 years.

IS YOUR WIFE WELL?

THE WOMEN OF AMERICA

ARE THE LARGEST

CONSUMERS OF S. S. S.

IT NEVER FAILS TO RESTORE

BROKEN DOWN HEALTH

WHEN CAUSED BY

IMPOVERISHED BLOOD

OR THE CARES OF

THE HOUSEHOLD.

OVER TEN THOUSAND

OF THE BEST WOMEN

OF THE COUNTRY

TESTIFY TO THIS.

Don't fail to send for our book on

blood diseases. Mailed free.

SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., Atlanta, Ga.

FURNISHING GOODS, HATS BOOTS AND SHOES.

1890. FALL AND WINTER. 1891.

MY STOCK OF—
Clothing and Underwear
For the Fall and Winter
Is now complete, consisting of the Finest and Medium Grades of
Men's and Boys' Clothing
AND FURNISHING GOODS.
FINE - BEAVER - OVERCOATS, Chinchilla and Keriya.
A large assortment of Men's and Boys' Fine Wool and Merino Underwear.
A fine line of Men's and Boys' Wool and Cotton Socks
Largest and best line of
HATS & CAPS
In the State, also a full line of JOHN B. STETSON & CO.'S HATS.
A Large Assortment of Men's and Boys' Suspenders.

The Finest Line of Men's French Kid and Buck Gloves
In the State, and a full line of Wool-Lined Gloves and Mitts.

The Finest Line of Neckwear and Handkerchiefs
—ALWAYS ON HAND.—

BOOTS AND SHOES

—IN ENDLESS VARIETY,—
AT PRICES THAT DEFY COMPETITION.

Custom Made Pants Always
On Hand.

IN BOYS' CLOTHING,

We have the finest assortment in all grades, running in price from \$3.00 upwards.

Suits Made to Measure on Shortest Notice.

Country Orders will Receive Prompt Attention.

JOHN SUNDERLAND,
RENO, NEVADA.

RICHARD HERZ,
RENO, NEVADA,
—DEALER IN—

HOWARD. DIAMONDS,
WALTHAM. RUBIES,
ELGIN. EMERALDS,
COLUMBUS. SAPPHIRES,
ROCKFORD. OPALS,
HAMPTON. PEARLS,
And Fine SWISS. MOONSTONES,
WATCHES. ETC., ETC.,
AT UNIFORMLY LOW PRICES!

PLAIN AND FANCY ENGRAVING,
Diamond Setting and Fine Watch Repairing
Are our Specialties.

OVER 20,000 WATCHES REPAIRED IN NEVADA.

Wm. Pinniger,
APOTHECARY.

Corner of Commercial Row and Virginia Street, Reno.

Prescriptions, Pure Drugs and Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Perfumes and Toilet Articles Generally, at

REASONABLE PRICES.

SODA AND MINERAL WATERS

(Carefully analyzed) on draught at the fine new fountain.

TAKE ADVANTAGE

.....OF OUR.....

GREAT PREMIUM SALE.

Of our New Stock of

Dry Goods & Cloaks

Prices Lower than Ever.

F. LEVY & BRO.

DR. PRICE'S
CREAM
Baking Powder.
Most Perfect Made
A Pure Cream of Tartar Powder—
Superior to every other known.
Used in Millions of Homes—40 Years the Standard.
Delicious Cake and Pastry, Light Flaky Biscuit, Griddle Cakes
Palatable and Wholesome.
No other baking powder does such work.

GENERAL CLARKE has a communication in to-day's GAZETTE on the residence question that should be read by every one, not that we are making any fight against Senator Jones or any one else, for we realize that it would be just as reasonable to expect to move Mount Davidson as it would to keep him out of the United States Senate, and we do not know that we have any desire to do so, even if we could, but since the question has been mooted its discussion will do no harm. While we deplore the fact that the Senator does not lend some of his wealth in an endeavor to bring out Nevada's agricultural possibilities, and in a more pronounced way assist in the new development, we do not know that he should be blamed for not putting his money in. We do believe, however, that if a few men of Senator Jones' financial and social standing would show a disposition to help the State out in that direction, it would not be two years before Nevada would be enriched by a thousand families coming here to make homes.

In the death of old Norfolk, Theodore Winters' King of the Turf, an account of which is published in another column of to-day's GAZETTE, the track has lost an illustrious sire whose fame is world-renowned. Old Norfolk, although retired from the stud several years ago, has produced more world beaters than any other stallion living or dead, unless it be Riedyke's Hamiltonian and his family of trotters. Norfolk is no more, but his blood courses through the veins of El Rio Rey, who is bound to make a record as a foal getter that will be second only to that made by the old horse himself.

Music and a crowd will no longer fire the soul of the old racer, for he has gone to the horse heaven, but with a record that few can equal and none beat.

SITTING Bull is believed to be at the bottom of the Sioux trouble. It is a wonder that the Indians have never "tumbled to" the real nature of this old fraud. He is quick to get others into trouble, and equally quick to get out of danger himself. He always claimed the credit of the Custer defeat, but as a matter of fact while "Crazy Horse" and his braves were doing the fighting Sitting Bull was streaking it over the plains so fast, with his family, to get away from Reno's harmless attack, that he left one of his children behind him. After the fight he came back, recovered his missing offspring and posed as the hero of the occasion.

Honors are easy with the warring political factions in South Carolina. The South Carolina Club refused to invite Governor-elect Tillman to the club ball. Now Tillman's friends will refuse to allow the South Carolina Club the use of the State House for their annual ball.

THE following is an illustration of the manner in which moral status is reckoned to-day: "Ah," said one man, "it's too bad that a great man like Parnell should have gone wrong." "You mean," replied his companion, "too bad that he was found out." Well, what's the difference?

DURING the last presidential election a young lady cheered for Cleveland, and her lover, who was an ardent Republican, broke the engagement on those grounds. Now the jury awards her \$1,000 in a breach of promise suit. It pays to cheer even if your man is not elected.

JOHN L. SULLIVAN has slipped his halter again. During a celebration in Taunton he fell through a window and nearly broke his neck, then he finished by kicking Duncan Harrison in the back and badly injuring him. It's the old story of the silk purse and a sow's ear.

THE Marquis of Queensbury has subscribed \$100 to the Salvation Army cause. He evidently wants to see the devil knocked out in a twelve-foot ring, according to his noted rules of pugilism.

EUROPE'S LABOR LAWS.

What Some Nations Have Done to Protect the Working Classes.

A great trades-union congress, composed of delegates from all the labor organizations in Great Britain, met at Liverpool on the 1st of September. It was composed of five hundred delegates, including ten women, and represented most of the large trades of the Kingdom. The principal act of the congress was to pass a resolution in favor of reducing the time of laboring to eight hours a day and of making eight hours a day's labor by act of Parliament. This was not passed, however, without a good deal of strenuous opposition on the part of some of the older delegates.

The meeting of this congress and the great strikes which are frequently taking place in almost every civilized country and region render the subject of what laws have been passed by the several nations regulating labor especially interesting at this time, says the Youth's Companion.

Thus far no European nation has passed a law limiting the time of the labor of adult male working-men. Such measures as have been passed relate to the most part to the protection and limitation of the labor of women and children, and the greater part of these measures have become law within the past fifteen years.

For instance, by a statute passed by the British Parliament in 1878, women, and children between fourteen and eighteen years of age, who are engaged in the textile factories are allowed to work only ten hours a day. Children under fourteen years can work only six hours a day. In other industries the respective periods of labor are increased over the figures stated by half an hour.

Moreover, no child under ten years of age is permitted to work in an English factory at all, and all night work is forbidden to women, young girls and children.

In France the limit of age is a little narrower, for in that country no child less than twelve years old is allowed to work in any factory, or other hard manual employment, excepting that they may do so in textile, glass and paper factories.

The French law, moreover, differs from that of most countries in that it limits the hours of labor according to the degree of education of the laborer. Children between twelve and fourteen years who have had a good elementary education are allowed to work twelve hours a day; those who have not, only six. This is to enable the less educated to attend school a part of every day. The French also forbid work on Sundays and nights to all boys under sixteen years, and all girls under twenty-one.

In viewing the steps taken by the young German Emperor to improve the condition of his laboring subjects, the present state of the German labor laws becomes interesting. Already legislation has done much, at least in the direction of protecting working-women and children.

German children under twelve years of age are forbidden to take work in factories and mines, and those between twelve and fourteen are legally restricted to six hours a day. Those between fourteen and sixteen years old may work ten hours a day in most of the industries, and at spinning eleven hours. Children are not allowed to work between half-past eight o'clock at night and half-past five in the morning, nor on Sundays, except in cases of urgent necessity, to be determined by the Bundesrath, or upper house of Parliament.

It is noteworthy, however, that the German labor laws have as yet done little to protect working-women of mature age. The principal law on this subject provides that the Bundesrath shall have power to prohibit female labor in certain industries, or to restrict it by regulations, and the same body may, if it seems fit, prohibit night work to any special class.

Even despotic Russia has issued decrees which regulate the hours of work of women and children according to the exigencies of particular industries. Children under twelve years, with a few specified exceptions, are not allowed to work in Russian factories; those between twelve and fifteen years are restricted to eight hours daily, and may not work more than four hours continuously. Children under seventeen years and women are not allowed to work in Russia in spinning or textile industries at night, and the Russian law requires employers to pay attention to the education of their working people.

Similar regulations and restrictions to those which have already been described exist in Belgium, Spain, Austria, Hungary, Holland, Italy, Norway and Sweden, and Denmark. It will be seen that there is little or no legislation which restricts or imposes conditions upon the labor of full-grown men, but in many countries there are vigorous agitations to extend the limitations of law to working-men also.

A Marriage of the Dead.
A Chinese girl, recently deceased, was married to a dead boy in another village. It not infrequently happens that the son in the family dies before he is married, and that it is desirable to adopt a grandson. The family cast about for some young girl who also died recently, and a proposition is made for the union of the two corpses in the name of matrimony. If it is accepted there is a combination of a wedding and a funeral, in the process of which the deceased bride is taken by a large number of bearers to the cemetery of the other family and laid beside her husband. In this case the real motive for the ceremony was the desire to have a showy funeral at the expense of another family.

Human Hair from China.
Eight thousand pounds of human hair, valued at \$1,800, appear in the trade returns of Canton, and it could be wished that it did not, says the English consul there, for as the majority comes from the heads of beggars, criminals and dead persons it is not pleasant to think of its being worn by the ladies at home, even although it goes through long processes of purification before it is made up into wigs, chignons, waterfalls, etc.

Letter Carrier.—"A registered letter. You will have to sign your name." "I have neither ink nor pen. Can I sign in pencil?" "O yes. I can mark it over for you in ink when I get to the office." —Fliegende Blätter.

JUDGE T. P. HAWLEY

Does Not Run His Court for the Benefit of the Chinese.

The San Francisco Examiner says: Judge Hawley is giving San Francisco a new sensation. He is running a United States Court in the interest of the United States and not of China.

In the notorious Ah Kit case, in which Alfred Clarke followed his usual tactics of blocking the State laws by the processes of the Federal Courts, Judge Hawley has brought him up with a round turn. He ordered the "Counselor" and his client to appear before him on Saturday, and notified them that he did not intend to allow them to use the Federal tribunals to delay justice in the State Courts. As they had failed to furnish a good bond in place of the worthless paper previously offered, he remanded Kit to the custody of the police, to be dealt with by Judge Rix. If we could keep Judge Hawley here the Federal Courts would be some hope of reducing Chinatown to allegiance to American laws.

Children Enjoy
The pleasant flavor, gentle action and soothing effects of Syrup of Figs, when in need of a laxative, and if the father or mother be constipated or bilious, the most gratifying results follow its use, so that it is the best family remedy known and every family should have a bottle.

Encourage Home Industry
And obtain immediate and complete relief for your aching head by using Cephaline, the greatest headache remedy. Kept at all drug stores.

Testimony of a Painter.
T. H. Backus, 165 Carlton Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y., writes:

"ALLCOCK'S POROUS PLASTER is undoubtedly the best external remedy manufactured. I make this assertion to the public from my own personal experience of their wonderful virtues. Suffering from severe pains in my side and chest, contracted through a severe cold, I applied a couple of sheets of ALLCOCK'S POROUS PLASTER, and going to bed at night the results was, that in eight hours after applying them I could get up and walk about with very little pain or ache, when the night previous I could neither get up nor down without help. I have since used them in my family for various ailments, and have never known them fail to give almost immediate relief."



ONE ENJOYS
Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, headaches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, its many excellent qualities commend it to all. It is for sale in 50c and \$1 bottles by all leading druggists.

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY THE
CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. NEW YORK, N. Y.
LOUISVILLE, KY.

Assessment Notice.
OFFICE OF THE UNION DITCH COMPANY, a corporation, principal place of business, Reno, Nev.—Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the trustees of the Union Ditch Company, held at the office of the company, November 24, 1890, an assessment of \$1.00 per share was levied upon each and every share of the capital stock of said company, now issued, payable immediately to the secretary, and any stock upon which said assessment shall remain unpaid on Wednesday the 24th day of December 1890.

shall be deemed delinquent and may be advertised for sale at public auction, and may be sold to pay such delinquent assessments, cost of advertising and expense of sale. By order of the Board of Trustees,
T. V. JULIAN,
Reno, November 24, 1890. no 241d

Re-Opened!

I HEREBY RETURN THANKS TO MY former patrons, and desire to inform them that I have opened a shop in the same old place, and solicit a share of the public patronage.

Boots and Shoes Made to Order,
And a perfect fit guaranteed, at prices that defy competition. Repairing neatly and satisfactorily done. Give me a call.
P. J. NAGLE,
Boot and Shoe Maker.

Estate of Maurice May.
(DECEASED.)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE undersigned, executors of the above named estate, to the creditors of said estate, that they are requested to present their claims against said estate, within ten months from the date of the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned at his office at Reno, Washoe County, Nevada.
H. H. BECK,
P. & COMMISSIONER.
Nov. 5, 1890. no 259d

Notice to Creditors.
ALL PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS against Pietro Martinotti, deceased, are hereby notified and requested to present them with the necessary vouchers, written ten months after the first publication of this notice to J. V. Peers, administrator of the estate of said deceased, at the law office of his attorney, Thomas E. Hayden in the Sunderland building in Reno, Washoe County, Nevada, the place of transaction of business of said Administrator.
J. V. PEERS,
Reno, November 25, 1890. no 259d

Notice.
WE, THE UNDERSIGNED FIRM, being afraid that some one may for a certificate of passage back to China in our name, do hereby state that we have no part in or interest in any such certificate, and we will, in person, make the gentleman to sign our certificate.
W. A. V. V. & CO.,
Joe Bon Pop, Manager,
Reno, Nov. 25, 1890. no 259d

MISCELLANEOUS.

Smoke the Celebrated ESTRELLA



CIGAR
Manufactured by

E. H. GATO,
Factory No. 38,
KEY WEST.

SEE THAT No. 38
Is Stamped on the Bottom of Every Box

ESBERG, BACHMAN & CO.
Agents for the Pacific Coast,
San Francisco, Cal.

**Fireworks, Flags,
Firecrackers, Etc.**

H. FISHER & CO.,

SACRAMENTO, — — CAL.

Importers and dealers in Fireworks, etc.
We make a specialty of Exhibition Goods. Committments respectfully asked to correspond with us, as we give you more and better goods than any other company on the coast.

Send for Price List.

H. FISHER & CO.

Largest Dealers on Pacific Coast.

1242

Assessment Notice.

OFFICE OF RENO ELECTRIC LIGHT and Power Company, a corporation—Principal place of business, Reno—Location of works, Reno, Nevada.—Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Trustees of the Reno Electric Light and Power Co., held on the 14th day of November, 1890, at the office of the company, an assessment (No. 4) of Fifteen Cents per share, was levied upon each and every share of the capital stock of said company, payable immediately in United States gold coin; and any stock upon which said assessment shall remain unpaid on

Wednesday, December 10th 1890, shall be declared delinquent, and advertised for sale at public auction on the 10th day of January, 1891, at the office of the Company, Reno, Nevada, to pay such delinquent assessment, cost of advertising and expenses of sale. By order of the Board,
W. C. CAFFEY, Secretary.
Reno, Nev., Nov. 10, 1890.

PACIFIC BREWERY.
Reno Soda Works and Granite Saloon.

J. G. KERTH,
Successor to George Becker.

Beer by the Glass, Quart, Bottle or Keg at shortest notice.

Lager Beer of the best quality always on hand. Orders from the country received promptly attention.
Commercial Row. — Reno, Nevada.
J. G. KERTH

C. NOVACOVICH. H. J. BERR

BERRY & NOVACOVICH,
—Wholesale and Retail Dealers in—

**Groceries, — Provisions,
FINE TEAS AND COFFEES,**

Vegetables, Fish and Oysters
In season.

**FRUITS OF ALL KINDS,
Wines, Liquors, Cigars, Tobacco, Crockery.**

We carry a fine assortment of FANCY GROCERIES.

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

Reno Livery Stable,

JOHN POTHOFF, Prop'r

OPPOSITE DEPOT.

Livery and Feed Stable.

First-class turnouts at reasonable prices.

Transient Stock Carefully Provided for.

TRUCKEE

Livery and Feed Stable

RENO, NEVADA

T. K. HYMERS, Proprietor

First-class turnouts and finest Saddle Horses. Careful attention given transient stock. Boarders carefully looked after.

Estray Notice.

CAME TO MY RANCH ABOUT OCT. 20, a two-year-old mare colts, branded with a heart on left shoulder. Description: One iron gray and the other a bay with a narrow strip of white in the face. The owner is requested to call, prove property, pay charges and take them away, or they will in due time be sold according to law.
W. W. MORTON.
no 260d

HOTELS.

THE PALACE
...IS...

RENO'S LEADING HOTEL
...IT HAS...

Light sunny Rooms,
Restaurant Attached,

Fine Billiard Parlor
AL WHITE, J. J. GRANT,
Proprietor. Manager.

Every Attention Paid to Guests.
my61

Reno's Popular Hotel.

THE RIVERSIDE IS OFFERING new attractions to the guests every day.

THE ROOMS are well ventilated and lighted and sunny.

THE BOARD is of the best, both in quality and quantity. The finest meats, fish and fowl in the market.

THE BAR is second to none on the coast. Give us a call and be convinced.

W. R. CHAMBERLAIN, — Manager
The Clarendon.

FINEST HOTEL IN RENO, SITUATED on Commercial Row, directly opposite the Depot. Newly constructed and hard finished throughout. Electric light, gas, hot and cold water fixtures in every room. Bath-rooms and every accommodation for guests. First-class trade invited. Terms reasonable and table first-class. Fine bar attached, with the very choicest of wines, liquors and cigars. sepa
A. J. CLARK, Proprietor.

THE GRAND CENTRAL.

THIS WELL-KNOWN AND POPULAR hotel is three stories in height and contains 20 rooms, all well lighted and sunny, and furnished in modern style. The dining room is a home for the traveler, where he can get the very best of the market afford, and the bar is second to none in the State. Try the Grand Central once and you won't stop anywhere else.
JEFF DAN O'KEEFE, Prop'r.

Town Property.

I HAVE VERY DESIRABLE TOWN property for sale, situated in the pleasant part of town.

BUILDING LOTS
Suitable for dwellings, with a commanding view, can be had at fair prices.

Also Choice Business Block.

If you wish to speculate or be and see or address
WM. THOMPSON,
Reno, Nev.

—FOR—
**M. I. S. T.,
ARTISTS MATERIALS**

Fresh Garden Seeds,
Diamond: Spectacles,

—GO TO—
S. J. HODGKINSON'S

DRUG STORE,
VIRGINIA STREET, — — — RENO

Uncle Stroh & Block

STILL IN THE FIELD AND ARE HERE to stay.

Their saloon, just west of the Arcade Restaurant, is one of the pleasantest places of resort in the town. They recently added

A Fine Lunch Counter,
Where all the delicacies of the season can be had, and his beer in bottles and on draught cannot be beat for 5 cents on the coast.

Connected with the house is lodging accommodation for 20 people; good clean beds and free rooms for 25 cents per night.

Give them a call and read the papers.
sepa

Dyeing and Cleaning.

E. OSBORN

SOLICITS THE PATRONAGE OF THE residents of Reno and vicinity in all branches of the above business.

The latest process of dry or chemical cleaning for fine goods.

RECEIVING HOUSE
For all goods and inquiries, JOHN SUNDERLAND'S STORE, Virginia Street.
mch11

UNION SALOON.

Corner 2d and Virginia Streets,
RENO, NEVADA

CHASE & CHURCH, Proprietors.

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF JESSE Moore and A. A. Whiskies. For medicinal purposes these celebrated brands have no equal. Our bar is always supplied with the choicest brands of Liquors, Wines and Cigars. All the latest publications on file. Free Billard and Card Room attached.
ocst

ARCADE SALOON.

H. E. DAVIS & CO., PROPRIETORS.

THIS SALOON HAS BEEN RECENTLY fitted up in the most modern style, and is presided over by Harry Davis, late of the Depot Hotel, whom everybody knows.

The Bar is Second to None
In the State, being always provided with the best of everything.

Give Mr. Davis a call.
agust1

FOR MEN ONLY!

VIGOR AND STRENGTH
General and Nervous Debility; Weakness of Body and Mind; Effects of Excessive Indulgence in Cigars, Liquor, and Unhealthy Food; Loss of Sleep and Appetite; Premature Baldness; and all the ailments incident to a debilitated system, are cured by the use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People. Sold by all druggists and by mail. Address: Dr. J. C. Williams, 100 N. 3rd St., Buffalo, N. Y.

OPERA HOUSE DRY GOODS STORE.

**THE
OPERA HOUSE DRY GOODS STORE.**

STILL IN THE LEAD!

No Attention Paid to the McKinley Bill

Goods sold at the old prices, no extra charge made for imported goods.

\$25,000 Worth of Dry Goods,

Men's and Boys' Clothing,

Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Ladies' and Gents' All Wool Underwear, in fact one of the Largest Stocks of Dry Goods and Clothing ever seen west of the Rocky Mountains

It is an evident fact, and the people all unite in the same verdict, and affirm that they can purchase

MORE GOODS, BETTER GOODS,

At the Opera House Dry Goods Store

Than can be purchased for double the amount at any other place on the Pacific Coast.

Call and be convinced that your money will hold out by purchasing your goods at the

Opera House Dry Goods Store,

C. W. BOOTON, Proprietor.

Nov11

MISCELLANEOUS.

W. O. H. MARTIN,

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada,

...DEALER IN...

Groceries, Liquors, Tinware & Crockery

—OF ALL KINDS—

I also carry a very Extensive Stock of—

Hardware, Bar Iron, Barbed Wire, Steel Cumberland Coal, Lime, Plaster and Cement.

All Kinds of Agricultural Implements a Specialty.

D. A. BENDER, President. GRO. W. MAPES, Vice-President. C. T. BENDER, Cashier. GEO. H. TAYLOR, Asst. Cashier.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK,
RENO, — — — NEVADA.

Cash Capital, \$200,000. Surplus, \$75,000

A General Banking Business Transacted.

Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to our care. Foreign and domestic exchange bought and sold.

PRINCIPAL CORRESPONDENTS:
BANK OF CALIFORNIA, San Francisco. NAT. BANK D. O. MILLS & CO., Sacramento. NAT. BANK OF THE REPUBLIC, New York. CONTINENTAL NAT. BANK, Chicago, Ill. BANCA GENOVALE, Genoa, Italy.

TIME TABLES.

The following tables give the time of arrival and departure of passenger trains at Reno

ARRIVE	DEPART	ARRIVE	DEPART
10:10 p. m.	No. 1, Eastbound Ex.	10:20 p. m.	No. 2, Westbound Ex.
10:20 p. m.	No. 3, Eastbound Ex.	10:30 p. m.	No. 4, Westbound Ex.
10:30 p. m.	No. 5, Eastbound Ex.	10:40 p. m.	No. 6, Westbound Ex.
10:40 p. m.	No. 7, Eastbound Ex.	10:50 p. m.	No. 8, Westbound Ex.
10:50 p. m.	No. 9, Eastbound Ex.	11:00 p. m.	No. 10, Westbound Ex.
11:00 p. m.	No. 11, Eastbound Ex.	11:10 p. m.	No. 12, Westbound Ex.
11:10 p. m.	No. 13, Eastbound Ex.	11:20 p. m.	No. 14, Westbound Ex.
11:20 p. m.	No. 15, Eastbound Ex.	11:30 p. m.	No. 16, Westbound Ex.
11:30 p. m.	No. 17, Eastbound Ex.	11:40 p. m.	No. 18, Westbound Ex.
11:40 p. m.	No. 19, Eastbound Ex.	11:50 p. m.	No. 20, Westbound Ex.

Time of Arrival and Departure of Mails at Reno.

MAIL FOR	CLOSING	ARRIVING
San Francisco and Sacramento through P. C.	4:00	10:10
San Francisco, Sacto and Intermediate towns.	8:00	9:30
Ogden, all eastern points, V. & T. and all southern points.	8:30	9:05
Sussexville and all points north.	12:00	11:30
Buffalo Meadows, Sheep head every Monday.	12:30	11:30
(Arrive every Saturday)	12:30	11:30

JOTTINGS.

Ask for Schmidt & Co's. sarsaparilla and iron water and orange the only genuine at H. J. Thyes.

C. J. Brookins' candy factory continues to turn out as fine an article of French mixed candies as can be had anywhere.

The Riverside Hotel continues to receive the patronage of those who enjoy and appreciate first-class accommodations.

The reputation of the Arcade Hotel and Restaurant under the management of W. T. Craig continues to be fully sustained.

To-morrow being Sunday, J. J. Becker will furnish his friends with an extra fine meal of Boston baked beans, brown bread and other palatable edibles.

E. C. Leadbetter is selling the best quality of grain-fed turkeys as cheap as beef, mutton or pork can be bought for. All goods warranted exactly as recommended.

The elegant stock of holiday goods recently purchased at the Bay by C. A. Thurston, renders it unnecessary for any one to send away for the kind of goods he carries.

Landlord Clarke of the new Clarion Hotel is sparing no pains to make that elegant resort first-class in every particular, and those who once favor him with their patronage will not fail to return.

Miss Emma Gibb's calls attention to the fact that on Monday next she will place on exhibition at her Virginia street store, the finest stock of millinery goods ever seen in Reno, and they will be offered at prices which will place them within the reach of everybody.

"Is this the best?" Is the question often asked, when medicine is wanted. The following are a few of the medicines of known reliability, sold by Shoemaker & Co., druggist of this place. They have many other excellent medicines, but these are worthy of especial mention:

Chamberlain's Cough Remedy, famous for its cures of severe colds, and as a preventative for croup. Price 50 cents per bottle.

Chamberlain's Pain Balm, a general family liniment and especially valuable for rheumatism. Price 50 cents per bottle.

Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy, the most reliable known medicine for bowel complaints. It is especially prized by persons subject to colic. It has cured many cases of chronic diarrhoea. Price 25 and 50 cents per bottle.

St. Patrick's Pills for disorders of the liver and bowels a vigorous but gentle physic that cleanses and renovates the whole system. Price 25 cts. per box.

Chamberlain's Eye and Skin Ointment. For better, salt rheum, scald-head, eczema and chronic sore eyes. Price 25 cents.

Electric Bitters. This remedy is becoming so well known and so popular as to need no special mention. All who have used Electric Bitters know the same song of praise. A purer medicine does not exist and it is guaranteed to do all that is claimed. Electric Bitters will cure all diseases of the liver and kidneys, will remove pimples, boils, salt rheum and other affections caused by impure blood. Will drive malaria from the system and prevent as well as cure all malarial fevers. For cure of Headache, Constipation and Indigestion try Electric Bitters. Entire satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded. Price, 50 cts. and \$1 per bottle at Finnigan's drug store.

A Sure Cure for Piles. Itching Piles are known by nodules, like perspiration causing intense itching when warm. This form, as well as blind, bleeding and protruding, yield at once to Dr. Bosanko's Pile Remedy, which acts directly on the parts affected, absorbs tumors, always itching and effects a permanent cure. See Druggists or mail order free. Dr. Bosanko, Piquette, O. Sold by S. J. Hodgkinson.

Is Consumption Incurable? Read the following. Mr. C. H. Morris, Newark, Ark., says: "Was down with Abscess of Lungs, and friends and physicians pronounced me an incurable consumptive. Began taking Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, am now on my third bottle, and able to oversee the work on my farm. It is the finest medicine ever made. Middleweight, Decatur, Ohio, says: "Had it not been for Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption I would have died of lung troubles, was given up by doctors, am now free of health." Try it. Sample bottles free at Finnigan's drug store.

A Word to Ladies. Ladies who desire a beautiful clear skin, free from pimples, blotches, blemishes and other eruptions should commence at once to use Dr. Gunn's Improved Liver Pills. They will also remove that heavy look about your eyes and make them bright, and will cure headache from whatever cause it arises. Remember, you are only required to take one small pill at bed time, which is coated with pure sugar, and will not grip or produce any unpleasant sensation. Sold at 25 cents by S. J. Hodgkinson.

The question has been asked, "Is what respect are St. Patrick's Pills better than any other?" Try them. You will find that they produce a pleasant cathartic effect, are more certain in their action, and that they not only physic but cleanse the whole system and regulate the liver and bowels. For sale at 25 cents per box by Shoemaker & Co.

Why cough and suffer with a cold, when Fryer's Astringent will give immediate relief. It contains no opium. Price 75 cts. sold by Wm. Finnigan. The original and genuine Astringent preparations bear the facsimile signature of Dr. J. H. Fryer.

If you split up phlegm, and are troubled with a hacking cough, use Dr. J. H. Fryer's Tar Wine Lung Balm.

THE LAW'S REQUIREMENTS.

Residence is an Absolute Qualification for the Senate of the United States.

EDITOR GAZETTE: It is a common belief (originating no doubt in the fact that citizens of California have sometimes been chosen to represent Nevada in the United States Senate) that residence is not a necessary qualification for the office of Senator in Congress. No greater error can be imagined than this. The constitution of the United States provides that: "No person shall be a Senator . . . who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State, for which he shall be chosen."—Const. U. S. Art. I, Sec. 3.

In the sense in which the word "inhabitant" is used in the constitution, it means more than "resident." It includes both "resident" and "citizen." No one is an inhabitant of a State who does not in good faith permanently abide therein.

An inhabitant is one who has an actual, fixed and permanent residence—who dwells in a place, and in good faith continues to do so. Residence alone is not sufficient. To the fact of residence must be joined the intention to remain. There must be an actual abiding within the State—a bona fide home, which is the principal and only home—without any intention to move.

Lexicographers, jurists and statesmen concur in the definition I have given, without a dissenting opinion. Webster defines an inhabitant to be "one who dwells or permanently resides in a place." Worcester defines an inhabitant to be "one who inhabits or has an actual fixed residence in a place."

"An 'inhabitant' is a person coming into a place with an intention to establish his domicile or permanently reside, and who in consequence actually resides there."—The United States vs. the Penelope; 2 Peters, U. S., 438-450.

The terms "resident" and "inhabitant" are not synonymous; the latter implies a more fixed and permanent abode than the former, and frequently imports many privileges and duties to which a mere resident could not lay claim or be subject.

"Tazewell Co. vs. Davenport, 40 R. Ill. 179.

"Legal domicile and inhabitancy mean the same thing."—43 Me. R. 106; 59 Mo. R. 238.

"To constitute a domicile (or inhabitancy) two things must concur: First, residence; second the intention to remain there."—Logan vs. Ryan, 30 Gratt. (Va.) 718.

"In a strict legal sense . . . the domicile of a person is where he has his true, fixed, permanent home and principal establishment."—McKown vs. McCull, 15 La. Ann. 637; Leach vs. Pillsbury, 15 N. H. 137; State vs. Daniels, 44 Indiana 383; Henrietta vs. Oxford, 2 Ohio st. 32; Brewer vs. Lincoln, 35 Me. 428; Harvard College vs. Me. 5 Pick. 370; Littlefield vs. Brooks, 50 Me. 475.

"An inhabitant of one State does not acquire a domicile in another by going there to seek office, with the intention of only remaining there in case he should be successful."—Ross vs. Ross, 100 Mass. 575.

"It is well settled that the act of residence does not alone constitute the domicile or inhabitancy of a party, but it is the fact of residence coupled with the intention of remaining permanently, which constitutes it."—Smith vs. The People, 44 Ill. R. 23.

In the case of John Bailey, elected to Congress from Massachusetts, it was decided by an overwhelming vote that an "inhabitant" means a bona fide member of the State, subject to all the requirements of its laws, and entitled to all the privileges and advantages they confer."

In the case of Piquette this principle was unanimously affirmed.

"The legal residence of a person with reference to his right of suffrage and eligibility to office, is that place where his habitation (that is house or mansion) is fixed and permanent, and to which, whenever he is absent, he has the intention of returning."—Laws Nev. 1889, p. 61 Sec. 1.

"If a man has a family residing in one place and he has business in another, the former must be considered his place of residence, unless his family be located there for temporary purposes."—Laws Nevada 1889, p. 61, Sec. 6.

Above every thing good faith is required. The residence must be actual and it must be the only home. There must be no shamming or pretending, but an actual living within the State, performing the duties of and exercising the privileges of citizenship.

There must be a complete identification of the social, political and business interests of the State. It is not sufficient to own a house in Virginia or Gold Hill and live in it at such intervals as a constrained inducement and the social and business engagements exacted by another community. Such acts do not constitute inhabitancy in any sense, and are but transparent pretences, and when put forward to support inhabitancy are an insult to those they are intended to deceive.

The qualification of "inhabitant" was undoubtedly adopted to preserve the quality of the States and prevent the great States from destroying the small ones, and was dictated by the wisest and strongest statesmanship. The object was to restrict the ascendancy of the populous States in the Senate and make it impossible for an inhabitant of one State, no matter how rich and powerful or what the influence supporting him, to become a Senator for a State in which he did not live. But the strongest reason for requiring a Senator to be an inhabitant lies deeper than State pride, State equality or local independence. It is in the fact that the habits, pursuits and industries of the people are diverse and conflicting. Each section is striving to foster its paramount industry, each industry to prosper at the expense of the rest.

New England thrives by manufacturing cloth and prints; Pennsylvania by producing iron and steel. It is the interest of each section to make its products dear.

Nevada consumes the articles which New England and Pennsylvania produce, and it is her interest to buy them cheap.

California imports, produces, manufactures and sells, and wants a monopoly of our market, and to control it and advance the prices, seeks to cut off all competition with the East by

discriminative freights. Hemmed in by mountains, remote from the sea, without navigable rivers, removed from the centers of population, producing nothing for market except bullion of silver and gold, Nevada is profoundly interested in reducing freights by rail, and preventing the discriminations which compel her people to pay more for their supplies and purchase their goods in California. These and the like suggestions make it clear that a State should not be represented by one whose interests may be adverse to the prosperity of its people.

A State should not only be represented by one who possesses an intimate knowledge of its needs, resources and pursuits, but one who, in addition, has a personal and immediate interest in its rights and privileges as a State, and in its dignity and honor as a sovereign and equal member of the Union. No man who has his home, business and social relations in another State can have that interest. On the contrary, he is tempted by his interests and pressed by his surroundings to sacrifice the good of the community of which he is in truth a part, and with whose prosperity he is identified.

Something besides ability is needed to make a good Senator. In addition to ability, a resolute purpose to maintain the honor of the State and promote the happiness of the people is required.

ROBT. M. CLARKE.

A NOBLE HORSE.

Death of Norfolk, Theodore Winters' Thoroughbred Sire.

The gallant Norfolk is no more. His race has been run, and the old horse has been laid to rest under the sod at the Rancho del Rio, near Sacramento, where he had spent many years since his retirement from the turf. He was the greatest of his day—the king of the turf—but, like all champions, he had to give way to the younger and sturdier of his race.

A week ago the old horse was stricken with paralysis in the region of the loins, and lingered until Tuesday. The history and achievements of Norfolk have been so often published in the last twenty years that they are familiar to turfmen in all parts of the country. He was bought by Theodore Winters in Kentucky early in the sixties, the price paid being \$15,000—the odd dollar having been demanded by his owner because he had resolved not to sell him unless he received a higher price (\$15,000) than had up to that time been paid in this country for a racer.

Norfolk's performances in his two and three-year-old form had inspired Mr. Winters with a desire to own him, and he determined to have him if money would buy him. Norfolk's first performance of note on this coast was his race with Look owned by Nathan Combs of Napa, which he won. His three miles in 2:27½, in 1881, when four years old, was the best on record when it was made, but in 1884 Drake Carter ran the distance in 5:24 at Sheepshead Bay.

Norfolk was one of the most noted thoroughbred racers the country has known, his coils having won both fame and riches in the best company. Emperor of Norfolk was the best three-year-old in 1888, and El Rio Key had no peer among the two-year-olds the following year. Alta, Prince of Norfolk, Mollie McCarty, Bonanza and many others of the get of Norfolk were noted winners in their days.

The old horse lived the full term of years allotted to his species, and died full of equine honors. He leaves behind him several sons and daughters to perpetuate his name and fame.

State Land Office.

Since last report four applications to purchase lands were filed, embracing 638.07 acres.

CASH RECEIPTS.
Payment at time of application..... \$150 51
Payments on contracts..... 361 00
Interest payments..... 322 28
Total..... \$841 79

Reported Cutting Affray.

The Winnemucca Silver State of the 28th inst. says: It was reported here last evening that a vaquero had stabbed a railroad man at Terrace, inflicting wounds which may prove fatal. The particulars of the affray are wanting.

The Place to Buy.

A. Nelson, of the Free Intelligence Office, Virginia street, carries a fine stock of the best tobacco, Havana and Key West cigars, notions, cutlery, gentlemen's underwear, overalls, buckskin gloves, suspenders and Dr. "Willey's" Discovery.

HE WAS ASHAMED

To Ask Again, but His Frank Letter Got It for Him.

A few months ago one of the unfortunate inmates in the San Francisco Alms House was inspired by the sensational statements in the newspapers with the belief that Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla would help him. But without money, how to get it was the question. Finally he wrote to the Edwin W. Joy Co., appealing to their generosity, and it was not unheeded, the coveted preparation being sent by the next parcel delivery. Its effect is best told in a subsequent letter, from which we quote the following:—

"I suppose you know me by this writing, and my circumstances and condition. Although improving, I ask of your generosity for another bottle of your Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla. My laxative action is perfection itself. It has so thoroughly regulated my system that my constipation, rheumatism, constipation and headaches are all better. I feel ashamed to ask in this way, but what shall I do? I should I might not need any more, but I am now so anxious to keep it up, but you see how it is."

It was sent, and he can get more if he needs it.

Struck the Golden Mean as a Blood Purifier.

The Detroit Free Press says: "Hibbard's Rheumatic Syrup, prepared by the Charles Wright Medicine Company, of this city, has struck the Golden Mean in the treatment of all blood diseases, and its success is an evidence that an honest, pure and reliable medicine is not so difficult of attracting the attention of every family. There seems to be but one opinion as to its merit as a family medicine."

This is the real secret of the success of this wonderful remedy. Its perfect and speedy action, in removing all impure and poisonous matter from blood. No home should be without it, as a thorough and effectual blood purifier for young and old. For sale by all druggists.

Advice to Mothers.

MRS. WINKLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP should always be used for children teething. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and renders the bowels regular. Twenty-five cents a bottle.

Another Golden Opportunity.

Reno is the birth-place of one of the most successful and far-famed proprietary medicines that the world has ever known, which has not only made its promoters famous, but rich as well.

Another remedy of equal or superior merits, and destined to attain proportionate success and fame, claims Reno for its home. To secure the speedy realization of this, the confidence and co-operation of our citizens is all that is needed.

The stock-books of the California Cephaline Company are now open at Pinniger's drug store and contain the names of some of Nevada's most influential citizens and business men. Parties wishing to subscribe for stock should do so at once by applying to the Secretary, or to Rev. J. W. Pendleton, President.

Roll of Merit.
The following is the roll of merit in the Academic department at Bishop Whitaker's School for Girls, for the month ending November 25, 1890: Ida Courchaine, Mabel Godfrey and Mary L. Morrison.

Roll of honor in music: Helena Dawson, Mamie Rule, Louise Evans, Mabel Godfrey and Lillian Spencer. Miss MAQUIGUE, Principal.

San Francisco Meat Market.

The following are the rates for whole carcasses from slaughterers to dealers in San Francisco:
BEEF—First quality, 4½¢; second quality, 4¢; third quality, 3½¢.
VEAL—Quotable at 4¢ for large and 3½¢ for small.
MUTTON—Quotable at 3½¢ for 100 lbs.
LAMB—Quotable at 9¢ for 100 lbs.
PORK—Live Hogs, on foot, grain fed 3½¢; 4½¢; light, 4½¢; dressed Hogs, 6½¢ for 100 lbs.

The Bliss Water Suit.
Attorneys say that the question of irrigating 250,000 acres of land is involved in the Bliss water suit, now pending in the District Court at Winnemucca. The final disposition of the case will determine whether the water is to be used east or west of Battle Mountain in ordinary seasons.

The California Cephaline Co. Of Reno, Nev., has just incorporated to manufacture Rev. J. W. Pendleton's celebrated Cephaline, a specific for headache. It sells on its merits. All druggists keep it.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve.

The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises, sores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, chapped hands, chilblains, corns and all skin eruptions, and positively cures piles or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. For sale in cents per box, by Wm. Finnigan.

The circulation of the blood quickened and enriched—bears life and energy to every portion of the body; appetite returns; the hour of rest brings with it sound repose. This can be secured by taking Dr. J. H. McLean's Sarsaparilla.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—U. S. Gov't Report, Aug. 17, 1889.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

HELLO, CENTRAL!

Call up the people and tell them they are wanted at the

WHITE HOUSE!

Where they can buy

Men's and Boy's Clothing,

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Hats, Boots and Shoes,

Trunks, Blankets, Etc.

At prices that will astonish them.

Everybody come and be convinced that we mean what we say.

We can sell you goods Cheaper than other merchants can buy them,

And still we make a small profit and live.

The Latest Styles and Largest Stock of

MEN'S WEAR

In the State of Nevada to select from.

Dress up for the Holidays and look pleasant.

THE WHITEHOUSE

ABRAHAM BROS., Proprietors.

19 COMMERCIAL ROW, RENO, NEV.

Branch Store, 103 Main St., Walla Walla, Washington. nov24t

BREVITIES.

Local and General Intelligence.

Dr. Fleming lectures again to-night at Armory Hall.

The Carson Tribune says Gov. Frank Bell will be a candidate for warden of the State Prison.

A pleasant reunion of the Music department of the School for Girls was given by Miss Quail on Wednesday evening last.

Dr. Fleming is expecting new people from San Francisco to assist in his free entertainment to-night at Armory Hall.

Janeville is furious at the closing of the Wells Fargo office at that place, and the unsatisfactory manner of running the mails.

The musical and literary entertainment to be given at the Baptist church next Friday evening will be first-class in every respect.

Miss Quail has had tendered to her the position of Vice President for Nevada of the American Society for the promotion of Musical Art.

The office of Dr. J. E. Fleming is at the Golden Eagle Hotel. He will remain only until next Tuesday, if you are troubled with any disease of the eye, ear, nose or throat, call upon him—he also makes a specialty of all chronic diseases.

The Lassen Advocate says: The Honey Lake Water Company are putting the finishing touches at their reservoir at Skedaddle, and getting their ditch system in readiness for the water next Spring. They have got plenty of fine land, and they go about their work as though they meant business.

PERSONALS.

A. O. Porter still continues to improve slowly.

Professor Webb of Wadsworth was in town this morning.

Mrs. Senator Folsom of Douglas county is visiting Reno friends.

Captain McInnes of the State Prison, was in town last evening.

Senator Wm. M. Stewart was a passenger for Washington, D. C., on this morning's train.

Charley Bicknell, clerk of the Supreme Court, was a passenger from San Francisco to Carson this morning.

GRAND SOUVENIR SALE!

—AT THE—

PALACE

DRY GOODS AND CARPET HOUSE.

Commencing Monday, Nov. 10th.

The advantage of having an experienced buyer in the market, who is ever ready to procure rare values when there is an opportunity will be readily seen by a visit to our establishment. Purchases made by him, under the most favorable conditions in regard to prices, will enable us to offer many articles, which are particularly well adapted for this time of the year, as

GREAT BARGAINS!

And with these bargains we shall present to our customers a beautiful little SOUVENIR.

DRESS GOODS.

At 25 cents....15 pieces Whale Bone Serges, in all new shades and black, 25 cents.

At 25 cents....10 pieces Ombre Striped, double width, Ladies Cloth, worth 50 cents.

At 50 cents....7 pieces Black Mohair Sicilian, grand value, at 50 cents per yard.

At 50 cents....8 pieces Black Alpaca, exceptionally fine goods, worth double.

At 75 cents....6 pieces Black, Silk Finish, Alpaca, a gem, worth \$1.00.

At \$1.00....6 pieces Black Mohair Sicilian, durable and silky worth \$1.25.

At 50 cents....15 pieces 42-inch wide All Wool Ladies Cloth, in all the leading shades, considered a bargain at 75 cents.

At 25 cents and 35 cents....50 dozen Children's and Misses' White Merino Vests and Pants, good quality and well finished, at 25 cents and 35 cents each.

At 25 cents....35 dozen Misses' All Wool Cashmere Hose, in black and solid colors, sizes 5 to 8½, worth 50 cents.

WE ARE HEADQUARTERS FOR

Stylish Cloaks, Wraps & Jackets

In Cloth and Sealette, AT VERY LOW PRICES, as we are dealing direct with the manufacturer.

In Carpets, Linoleum, Wall Paper and Decorations,

All classes of legitimate advertisements, not exceeding six lines, inserted in this column for fifty cents per week.

Situation Wanted.
A BOOKKEEPER, OR TO DO ANY kind of office work. For reference furnished as to integrity, ability, etc. address P. O. Box 37, Reno, Nev. no291w

Money to Loan.
ON INSURED BUSINESS PROPERTY only, at nine per cent. per annum. Borrowers to pay for making and recording mortgage and broker's commission. Those in need of money please inform me amount needed. C. S. MARTIN, no291w Real Estate Agent & Notary Public.

Estray.
CAME TO MY PREMISES ABOUT THE 15th of Oct., one sorrel horse, four years old, white strip in face and white hind feet. Owner will prove property and pay charges. no291w J. A. WELDON.

Stray Horse.
ONE GRAY HORSE, BRANDED S. ON left hip and vented on left shoulder, S. about 9 years old, came to the junction about the 15th day of October. Owner will prove property and pay charges. JOSEPH ODETT, no291w

Shortland Instruction.
HAYING COMPLE. ED A COURSE IN shortland, I am prepared to give lessons in the same. The shortland system is the only system that can be learned in from four to six months. Terms reasonable. For further particulars apply to P. O. Box 337, Reno, Nev. H. E. JOY. no291w

Wanted to Trade.
LAND OR LOTS IN CALIFORNIA FOR Reno property or timber land. Address RENO GAZETTE. no291w

Pure Milk.
PEARL UPON IS PREPARED TO SUPPLY all in want of the purest and richest article of milk ever vended in this vicinity. no291w

For Sale.
A lowest price, this week part of house-hold furniture consisting of one kitchen stove, one dining stove, one bed lounge, two tables, one spring rocker, chairs, carpets etc. Must be sold this week. Also good hard-finished house to rent. Residence third st. next door to J. L. McFarland. D. C. L. E. N. no291w MRS. W. MUNDELL.

Wanted.
EVERYBODY TO CALL AT THE PALACE Bakery and get a 5 pound bag of candy for nothing if you can acquaint us with any candy store between Sacramento and Ogden, having such a supply of pure candies as ours. no291w

For Rent.
AN ELIGIBLE LOCATED DWELLING house of five rooms. Inquire of J. S. Shoemaker. no291w

Store to Let.
I AM NOW READY TO LEASE MY store with or without fixtures. Also a carriage horse, buggy and harness for sale. no291w THOMAS BARNETT.

For Sale.
MY RESIDENCE ON SIERRA STREET immediately north of the Opera House, one of the most desirable places in town and with all modern improvements. oc291w

To Smokers.
Smoke the China Stinkers nevermore. For undoubtedly superior The Heyneman's Pure is truly far. At Havana filled, and while labor Splendid five-cent cigar. Sold at the Reno Basin Store. G. K. no291w

To Let for the Winter.
A PART OF, OR MY ENTIRE RESIDENCE, furnished. Apply at my office in Sunderland's building. DR. H. BERGSTEN. oc291w

For Sale.
A FINE FAMILY CARRIAGE HORSE, phaeton and harness for sale very cheap. Apply at this office at once. sep291w

For Trade.
A LOT OF GOOD HORSES AND CATTLE to trade for sheep. Apply at this office. sep291w

Choice Residence Property.
FOR SALE, ONE HALF MILE FROM the Railroad depot and one-fourth mile from the State University. Water with the property. If you wish to make a home come and see me. B. F. LEETE. no291w

Fine Boots and Shoes.
TO H. F. PAVOLA FOR FINE MENS ladies and childrens boots and shoes. Fine custom work a specialty, repairing neatly done. sep291w

Ladies Remember.
THAT MRS. S. C. JUDD CARRIES THOSE beautiful fitting Madame McCabe Corsets, the Pettis Waists, the B. B. Shoulder Braces, White House Cook Book and Stanley's book—Darker Africa. Call and examine the goods. Residence 2 doors north Opera House oc291w

Brookline's Steam Candy Factory.
THE FIRST CANDY FACTORY IN Reno. Fresh candy every hour. Call and get prices of small quantities or by the barrel. Wholesale prices same as San Francisco. no291w C. J. BROOKLINE.

Cardboard Signs.
OF ALL KINDS FOR SALE AT REASONABLE PRICES AT THE GAZETTE'S OFFICE. no291w

For Sale.
WINDOW WEIGHTS ALWAYS ON hand and for sale at the mechtit UNION IRON WORKS. no291w

Central Park Horse Market.
W. H. WOODS, - Prop'r no291w

OPPOSITE NEW CITY HALL. Entrance on Mission street, near 8th, San Francisco, Cal. With my business location, experience and extensive acquaintance, and my desire to give the highest satisfaction in all my dealings prompts me to say, if you want to buy or sell a pony, saddle horse, driving horse, draft horse or mule, give me a call. Horses taken for sale on commission. sep291w

WM. WEBSTER, JR.
REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTION agent. Will buy and sell property on commission, rent houses, collect rents, negotiate loans, furnish abstracts and pay taxes. OFFICE WITH WM. WEBSTER, JR., FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING, Reno, Nevada. no291w

A Chance to Get a Home.
AN EIGHT-ROOM, HARD-FINISHED house and lot, 120 by 210, 50 fruit bearing trees, one inch of water in the O'Connor pipe goes with the place. This is a fine opportunity to get a good home cheap. For further particulars, inquire on the premises of H. NORTHRUP. no291w

WILLIAM DIXON & BROTHER.
DEALERS IN BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL, ETC. prepared to furnish the best meats at the lowest living rates. no291w

Lots for Sale.
100 OR MORE ELIGIBLE BUILDING lots for sale at easy prices and easy terms, south of the Truckee river, south east of Reno. Inquire of THOS. E. RAYDON no291w

Scrofula

In Its Worst Form—"White Swelling" Cured.
The remarkable effect of Hood's Sarsaparilla in the following case illustrates the power of this medicine over all blood diseases:
"My son, 7 years old, had a white swelling come on his right leg below the knee, which contracted the muscles so that his leg was drawn up at right angles. Physicians lanced the swelling, which discharged freely, but did not help him materially. I considered him."

A Confirmed Cripple.
I was about to take him to Cincinnati for an operation, expecting his leg would have to be taken off, and began giving him Hood's Sarsaparilla in order to get up his strength. The medicine woke up his appetite, and soon pieces of bone were discharged from the sore. We continued with Hood's Sarsaparilla, as it seemed to be doing him so much good, and the discharge from the sore decreased, the swelling went down, the leg straightened out, and in a few months he had perfect use of his leg. He is now apparently as well as ever." JOHN L. McMURRAY, Notary Public, Ravenswood, W. Va.

Hood's Sarsaparilla
Sold by druggists. \$1; six for \$5. Prepared only by C. L. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.

100 Doses One Dollar

The Celebrated French Cure,

Warranted to cure **APHRODITINE** or money to cure

It is sold on a **POSITIVE GUARANTEE** to cure any form of nervous disease, or any disorder of the generative organs of either sex, whether arising from the excessive use of stimulants, Tobacco or Opium, or through youthful indiscretion, over-indulgence, etc., such as Loss of Brain Power, Wakefulness, Hearing-Drops, Pains in the Back, Seminal Weakness, Hysteria, Nervous Prostration, Nocturnal Emissions, Leucorrhea, Gleet, etc. Weak Memory, Loss of Power and Impotency, which if neglected often lead to premature old age and insanity. Price, \$1 a box; 6 boxes for \$5. Sent by mail on receipt of price.

A **WHITEN GUARANTEE** for every \$5 order, to refund the money if a permanent cure is not effected. Thousands of testimonials from old and young of both sexes cured, amply cured by **APHRODITINE**. Circular free. Address **THE APHRODITINE CO.,** (Western Branch,) 108 Stevenson St., San Francisco, Cal. For sale by W. P. NISSEGER, druggist, sarapwly

SHEEP DIP! SHEEP DIP! SHEEP DIP!
California Non-Poisonous Leads! Others Follow

Awarded Highest Premium at the Mechanics Fair.

CALIFORNIA NON-POISONOUS DIP

It is a sure cure for SCAB when used as directed.

Price, \$1.00 per Gallon

Special Discount to Large Consumers.

Send for circulars and see our testimonials.

For sale by **J. S. SHOEMAKER & CO.,** druggists, Reno, Nevada.

Health is Wealth!

Dr. E. C. West's nerve and brain treatment, a guaranteed specific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Convulsions, Fits, Nervous Neuralgia, Headache, Nervous Prostration caused by the use of alcohol or tobacco. Wakefulness, Mental depression, Softening of the Brain, resulting in insanity and leading to misery, decay and death. Premature Old Age, Barrenness, Loss of Power in either sex. Involutionary Losses and Seminal Emissions caused by over-exertion of the Brain, or abuse or over-indulgence. Each box contains one month's treatment. By \$1.00 a box, or six boxes for \$5.00, sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price.

We guarantee Six Boxes
To cure any case. With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied with \$1.00, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to refund the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. Guarantees issued only by Wm. P. Nisseger, druggist, Reno.

\$500 Reward.
We will pay the above reward for any case of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Indigestion, Constipation or Colic, which we cannot cure with West's Vegetable Liver Pills, when the directions are strictly complied with. They are purely vegetable, and never fail to give satisfaction. Sugar Coated. Large boxes, containing 30 pills, 25 cents. Boxes of counterfeits and imitations. For sale by Wm. P. Nisseger, druggist, Reno, Nov 15/17.

SOCIETY MEETING
A. O. U. W.
WASHINGTON LODGE, No. 25, A. O. U. W., meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock on the evening of the first Thursday of each month, commencing at 8 o'clock sharp. All sojourning companions in good standing are fraternally invited to attend. By order of the E. H. F. L. L. CROCKETT, Secretary.

I. O. O. F.
RENO LODGE No. 19, I. O. O. F., meets at their hall on Chestnut street, over the Congregational Church, Thursday evenings at 8 o'clock. Visiting members in good standing are cordially invited to attend. JAS. F. BRADSHAW, N. G. HENRY B. KULE, Secretary. jan7

RENO CHAPTER No. 7, R. A. M.
THE STATED CONVOCACTIONS OF RENO Chapter No. 7, R. A. M., are held at Masonic Hall on the evening of the first Thursday of each month, commencing at 8 o'clock sharp. All sojourning companions in good standing are fraternally invited to attend. By order of the E. H. F. L. L. CROCKETT, Secretary.

A Pleasant Room.
OR ROOMS FOR RENT, NEAR THE brick school house. Inquire of A. O. Porter, GAZETTE office, for particulars.

Its mates have fallen, one by one—
Their shade no more the wild birds greet—
Across the stream still running on—
Between the fields of growing wheat.

Over the pathway wanders down,
Through hollows deep, round wooded hill;
No rule to follow but his own.
It bends as winds the rippling rill.

I stand and gaze about to-day,
At woodland haze, at changing sky;
The memories of the far away
With shadowy years come hurrying by.

I muse upon the friends—a host—
Who lie within the churchyard low;
The feet that once so nimbly crossed
Have feeble grown and very slow.

Here, merry children ran and played,
Where butterflies danced in the air,
A fairy garden ne'er to fade,
With flowers blooming everywhere.

Here grew the violet's modest cup
Low in the fern, a sweet surprise.
Methinks I see her looking up,
Their hue within her gentle eyes.

The long, long years have fled away;
I hear once more a quiet voice,
As wandering by this narrow way
She bade my sorrowing soul rejoice.

She sleeps with violets on her bed,
Their hearts die out in fragrance there;
And yet, above, so softly spread,
In beauty waits the maiden hair.

Take but a blossom and a spray,
Ere might this day seem but a dream.
To vanish with the mists away,
To die with murmurs of the stream.

Life may lead through desert ways
And, lacking joy, all sorrow prove;
Yet still, when dews are early dews,
"Twere worth it all to love—
—Rose Wilcox, in West Shore.

A MYSTERY.

A Minister with a Secret Attached to His Life.

"Did you ever bump up against an individual who baffled your curiosity by drawing a veil of secrecy over his past?" queried the young doctor when it came his turn to contribute a story to the general fund. "I used to think," he continued, "that such characters emanated solely from the fertile brain of the fiction writer. But I was mistaken. Not many years since I formed the acquaintance of a man who was harder to make out than the most ingenious creation of a novelist could possibly be. A regular human enigma in short, and he wasn't obliging enough, you know, to clear up the mystery before he died, either."

"It was early in the '80's," began the doctor, lighting a cigar, "and I had just finished my medical studies and was trying to pick up a little practice in a pleasant village in the southern part of Wisconsin. Business didn't flourish by any means, but as I had friends there, and was too poor, besides, to think of establishing myself in a large city, I was very well content to remain there, for awhile at least."

"There were several churches in the town, but at the time of which I speak, the Congregationalist pulpit was empty. Numerous applications for the position appeared, but none suited, until at last one of the trustees arrived home after a short trip and announced that he had found the very person. A Rev. Mr. Ramsay it was whom he had run across quite accidentally, and who though traveling for his health, had finally consented to come out and preach a trial sermon, and to remain indefinitely if his hearers were pleased."

"Well, in due time Mr. Ramsay arrived and delivered a discourse which, for eloquence and logic, I have never heard exceed. You may be sure the church lost not a moment in engaging him, and they marveled much at their good luck, wondering that so talented a man should wish to stay and bury his gifts in such a small, obscure town."

"The new acquisition speedily rose to the place of first favorite in the ranks of the ministers. His sermons fairly scintillated with brilliancy, and we soon found that he certainly possessed a remarkably fine education in the bargain. Though he never spoke of the past, his conversation gave evidence of his having traveled extensively in pretty much every country on the face of the globe. Moreover he was young, and such a genial, warm-hearted fellow that every body liked him at first sight. They couldn't help it."

"But, as I said, he never alluded to his former life. For aught we knew he might have been a bishop or a highwayman, an American gambler or the son of an English duke, but the church members were too proud of the prize they had captured to be very curious about his previous record, and the touch of mystery clinging to him only rendered him the more attractive to us. For my part, I thought the strangest thing concerning him was that he seemed never to hold communication with anybody outside the town. A fellow so engaging and companionable must have made friends wherever he went, and yet so long as we knew him he didn't receive one letter or telegram from abroad—not a single message of any kind."

"Ramsay and I got to be quite intimate after awhile, and many were the walks and talks we enjoyed together. But he wasn't any more confidential with me than he was with others, and of course I asked no questions. Only once did I say something which might be construed as bearing upon the secret I was convinced that he had. It was in this way:

"Ramsay had dropped into my office and we fell to conversing about hereditary disease. It grew out of some case I was treating then—I don't remember what Ramsay, in his brilliant, earnest fashion, began to inveigh against people who married and brought into the world children cursed with the seeds of some dreadful malady."

"Let me tell you a story," he said, "and it will show you how many lives may be ruined by one such deed. The facts came to my knowledge years ago. Once there was a boy—never mind his name—who, his friends said, showed exceeding great promise in his youth. His mother, a widow, seemed utterly wrapped up in him. She traveled with him in foreign lands, sent him to the finest schools, and spared neither pains nor expense to improve the talents nature had bestowed upon him. He was hopeful and happy, and one thing only troubled him—he used often to wonder about his father, whom he couldn't remember, and his mother was reticent upon that point, and replied to all his questions scantily and vaguely. "They were living in England at the time, having come there from America

after the father's death, and being in easy circumstances financially the future looked very bright and glowing indeed.

"In due time the young fellow graduated from the university with high honors, and soon after became engaged to a beautiful girl. He had long been destined to enter the ministry—a work for which his taste and abilities best fitted him—and immediately upon his marriage he was to settle down in charge of a parish at some distance from his home. There was but one drawback to happiness. His mother, although she consented to the betrothal, did not seem to feel the pleasure in it that he could have wished. But he put it all down to her grief at the prospect of parting with him, and preparations for the wedding went on in the merriest fashion.

"But one morning there was an alarm. The mother was missing—had disappeared in a very unaccountable and mysterious manner. All the day they searched for her, and just at night my hero, passing through some woods in a secluded part of the grounds, found her lying, face downward, in a shallow little pool of water there.

"Downed herself during temporary aberration of the mind, was the verdict, and then it was the young man learned that insanity had been for generations back a hereditary trait in his mother's family. Then, also, was he told the real truth about his father; and he found that that father was not dead, but was incarcerated in a private hospital in America—violently, hopelessly mad."

"Well, you can understand how he felt, or rather, you can't comprehend it. The girl that he loved was true to him, but how could he marry her, knowing what he did? Even if the lunacy smothered in his veins it would surely awaken to curse their children. So he left her, and almost crazed with sorrow himself, he sailed for America, where he still remains. A little while ago he heard that his betrothed was dead—killed by the double shock of his disappearance and his mother's fearful and untimely end."

"Can you wonder," continued Ramsay, in a tone of subdued passion, "that a species of bitterness often mingles, half unconsciously, with his sorrow for his parents? And is it strange that he feels almost as if they had committed a crime in bringing him into existence, knowing, as they did, that he must, perforce, be dowered with the fatal, inevitable family curse?"

"This tale made a strong impression in my mind," the young doctor resumed. "At first I seriously questioned if Ramsay wasn't himself the hero of it, and, though his apparent gayety led me to dismiss that thought, still I couldn't help feeling that the events he'd narrated had in some way produced a lasting effect in his life."

"Well, matters were quite tranquilly on for a year or so, and Mr. Ramsay grew in the popular favor all the while. "One morning as I sat in the drug-store talking Ramsay happened in, and purchased a package of rat poison. He mentioned, casually, that the mice were bothering him, and stood a moment gossiping with careless good humor, and then went out."

"That night the deacon with whom he was boarding came hurriedly to my office to summon me. Rev. Mr. Ramsay was taken very suddenly ill. I put on my hat and coat and went to him at once, and somehow before I'd reached his bedside it flashed over my mind that he had swallowed the poison I saw him buy in the morning. The moment I entered the room I knew that it was so."

"He lingered three days, suffering horribly, but not a word would he say as to the motive of his deed. Before he died he showed me a photograph he wore upon his bosom—the picture of a young woman and a child, each very beautiful and very like the other. And he asked that it be buried with him, and so it was. The church gave him a most imposing funeral, and erected a fine monument over his grave; and they have never ceased, I believe, to mourn their mysterious but dearly loved minister. For a long while they sought to find out the secret of his life, but the minutest inquiries failed to reveal a single fact. With characteristic forethought he had destroyed his papers, leaving nothing that would throw light upon his former history."

"I often recall him, even now," added the young doctor, "and I can't help wondering if he was not the hero of the strange tale he told me. And in that case was he insane when he killed himself, or did he do it because of grief for his betrothed? Who, then, was the child whose portrait he wore upon his breast?"

"Sometimes I fancy that he had committed an offense which made him a fugitive from justice and led him at last to take his own life in remorse. The remembrance of his open face and kindly, sympathetic manner makes this impossible, and yet, in this strange world, where people are such curious, contradictory mixtures of good and evil, who can tell?"—Nelly Booth Simmons, in Chicago Times.

The difficulty which boys and girls experience in expressing their ideas in writing is notorious. An examiner at a seminary for young ladies requested one of them the other day to give him her notion of what sort of telegram she would send to her father in the event of her having met with a railway accident. It was a thing that might occur, of course, and the lesson proved useful; but, in any case, it would give an idea of her mental resources. He threw out no hints, but, with the proviso that it should be as brief as possible, left the whole composition to the young lady's imagination. This was the telegram: "Dear papa: Dear mamma is killed. Jane (her sister) and I are in the refreshment room."

Wide Margin for Gratitude.
Of the late Bishop Ames the following anecdote is told: While presiding over a certain conference in the West a member began a tirade against the universities and education, thanking God that he had never been corrupted by a contact with a college. After proceeding for a few minutes the bishop interrupted with the question: "Do I understand that the brother thanks God for his ignorance?" "Well, yes," was the answer; "you can put it that way if you want." "Well, all I have to say," said the bishop, in his sweetest musical tone, "all I have to say is that the brother has much to thank God for."



A sea-serpent, 100 feet long, was seen to coil itself up in slippery folds on the coast of Florida last month. Three reliable persons saw this creature distinctly.

Reader, the above is a "fact." If people would believe the following truthful statement as readily as they swallow sea-serpent stories, it would be the means of saving thousands of lives. Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, if taken in time and given a fair trial, will actually cure consumption of the lungs, which is really a scourful disease. If this wonderful medicine does not do all we recommend, when taken as directed, we will cheerfully and promptly return all money paid for it. Can any offer be more generous or fair? No other medicine possesses sufficient power over that fatal malady—consumption, to warrant its manufacture and selling it under such trying conditions. The Golden Medical Discovery is not only the most wonderful alternative, or blood-cleanser, known to medical science, but also possesses superior nutritive and tonic, or strength-giving properties, which assist the food to digest and become assimilated, thus giving up both strength and flesh. For all cases of Bronchitis, Throat and Lung Diseases, accompanied with lingering coughs, it is absolutely unequalled.

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is offered by the manufacturers of Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy, for a case of Catarrh in the Head, which they cannot cure. By using this mild, soothing, and healing properties, Dr. Sage's Remedy cures the worst cases of Catarrh of the Head, throat, and lungs, and restores the system to its normal condition. Fifty cents, by druggists.

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Office in Sunderland's Building, apt291w

United States Land Office.

SACRAMENTO CITY, CAL., September 30, 1890.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT IN compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 1, 1890, entitled an act for the sale of timber lands in the State of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory, Allen C. Bragg, of the County of Washoe, State of Nevada, has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No. 1269, for the purchase of the N^o. 38th of Section No. 8, in Township 19 N., Range No. 17 E., and M. D. M., and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before the Register and Receiver of this office, at Sacramento, Cal., on Monday, the 22nd day of December, 1890. He names as witnesses: Charles A. Bragg, R. L. Fulton, James Mayberry and Thos. K. Stewart, all of Reno, Nevada.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the above described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before the 22nd day of December, 1890.

SHELDON HETZEL, Register.

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